

Summary of the labor force survey in Thailand : January 2016

of population Table 1 Comparison aged 15 years and over by labor force status

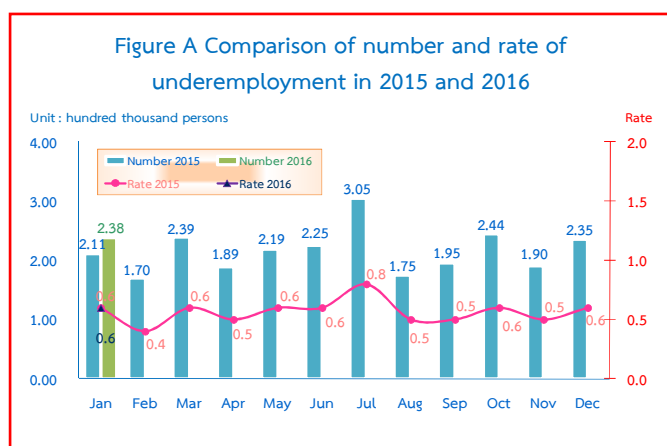
Unit : million persons

Labor force status	2015			2016
	Jan	Feb	Dec	Jan
Persons 15 years and over	55.06	55.09	55.41	55.44
1. Total labor force	38.01	38.52	39.16	38.13
1.1 employed	37.36	37.93	38.87	37.58
1.2 unemployed	0.40	0.32	0.25	0.35
1.3 seasonally	0.25	0.27	0.04	0.20
2. Not in labor force	17.05	16.57	16.25	17.31

employed persons Table 2 Comparison of number of by industry

Unit : Million persons

Industry	2015			2016
	Jan	Feb	Dec	Jan
Total	37.36	37.93	38.87	37.58
1. Agricultural	11.23	11.36	13.63	10.82
- Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.23	11.36	13.63	10.82
2. Non-Agricultural	26.13	26.57	25.24	26.76
- Manufacturing	6.65	6.57	6.31	6.58
- Construction	2.28	2.56	2.04	2.42
- Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	6.29	6.17	6.03	6.37
- Transportation and storage	1.21	1.33	1.20	1.33
- Accommodation and food service activities	2.64	2.73	2.69	2.86
- Financial and insurance activities	0.53	0.59	0.51	0.55
- Real estate activities	0.21	0.19	0.18	0.16
- Public administration defence and compulsory social security	1.63	1.66	1.60	1.65
- Education	1.17	1.20	1.17	1.28
- Human health and social work activities	0.67	0.77	0.76	0.76
- Other service activities	0.72	0.78	0.76	0.81
- Others	2.13	2.02	1.99	1.99



Remark : Underemployment worker is a worker who working less than 35 hours per week and available for additional work.

Structure of the Labor force

The results of Labor Force Survey in January 2016 showed that there are population, aged 15 years and over, of about 55.44 million persons. Of these 38.13 million were in the labor force or available for work (37.58 million were employed, 0.35 million were unemployed and 0.20 million were seasonally inactive labor force), while 17.31 million were not in the labor force or not available for work, such as housewives, students or elderly.

Employed of the Labor force

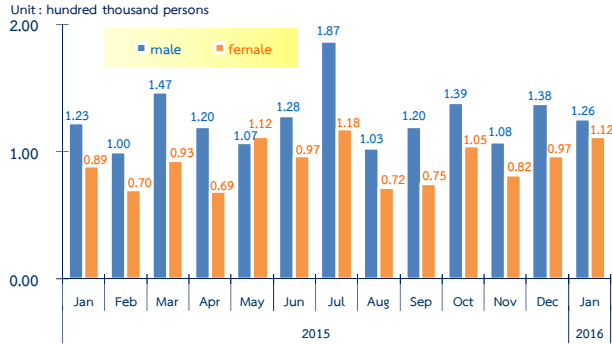
-Employed

There were 37.58 million employed persons, which 10.82 and 26.76 million were in agriculture and non-agriculture sectors, respectively. Comparing with January in 2015, it was shown that the number of employed persons in agriculture sector decreased by 0.41 million, but non-agriculture sector increased by 0.63 million (from 26.13 million to 26.76 million). This increment was found in various industries e.g. 0.22 million in accommodation and food service activities, 0.14 million, in construction, 0.12 million in transportation and storage, 0.11 million in education, 90 thousand in human health and social work activities and other service activities, 80 thousand in wholesale and retail trade repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, However, a decrease in some other industries was found e.g., 70 thousand in manufacturing and 50 thousand in real estate activities and the rest shared in the other industries.

Underemployment workers

Considering the number of underemployed workers and available for additional work, there were 0.24 million or 0.6% of the total employed persons.

Figure B Comparison of number and underemployment rate by sex in 2015-2016

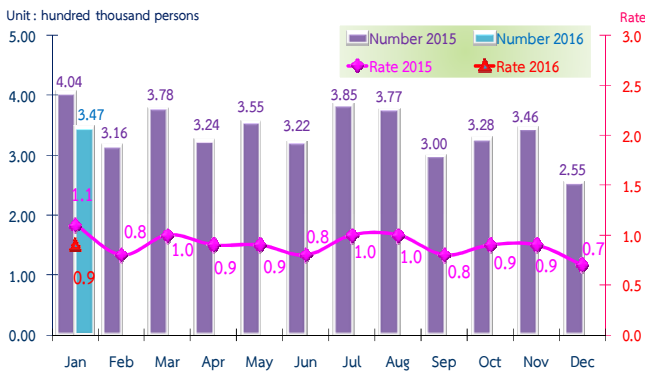


Considered underemployment rate by sex, it was shown that the overall underemployment rate of male was higher than female.

In January 2016, number of underemployment of male was higher than female (0.13 million and 0.11 million respectively).

And underemployment rate of male was 0.6% and female was 0.7%.

Figure C Comparison of number and rate of unemployment in 2015 and 2016



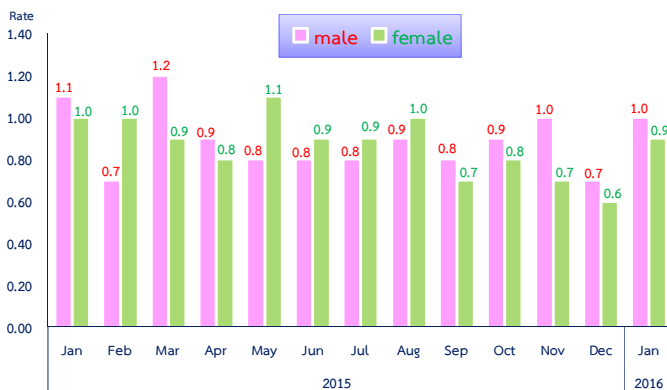
Unemployment

-Number and Rate of unemployment

In January 2016, the total number of unemployed persons were 0.35 million or 0.9% of the total labor force and decreased of 57 thousand (from 404 thousand to 347 thousand) comparing to the same period as in 2015. And, showed a increased of 92 thousand (from 255 thousand to 347 thousand) in December 2015.

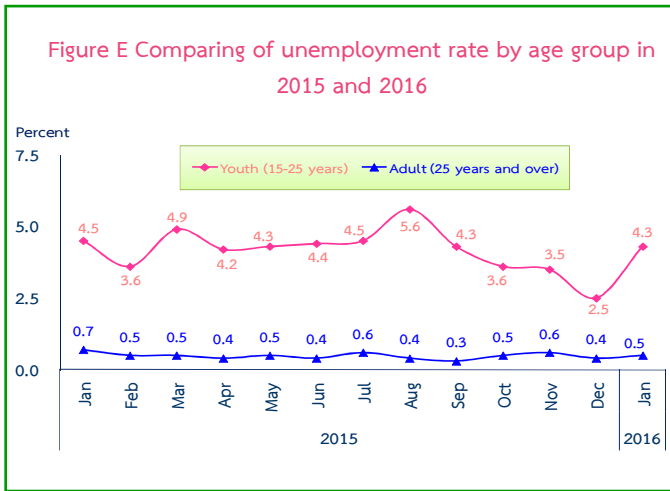
Comparing to the unemployment rate to the same period as in 2015 decreased from 1.1% to 0.9%

Figure D Comparison of unemployment rate by sex in 2015-2016



Unemployment rate by sex

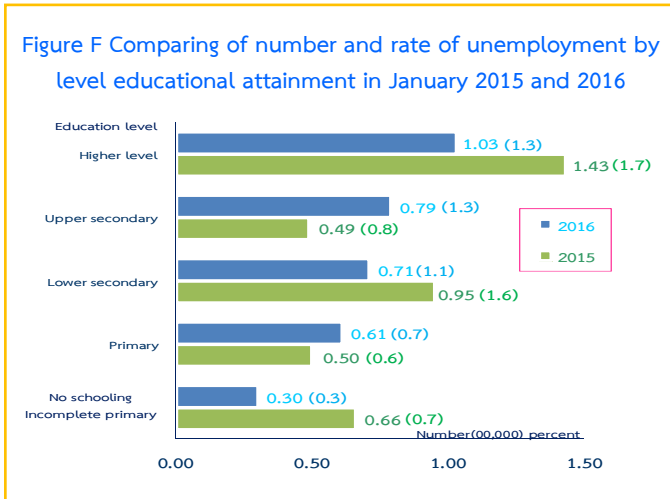
Comparing to the unemployment rate by sex in January 2016, it was found that, unemployment rate of male was higher than female (1.0% and 0.9% respectively).



Unemployment rate by age group

Regarding the unemployment rates by age groups, there were 4.3% in a youth group (aged 15-24 years) and 0.5% in adults group (age 25 years and over).

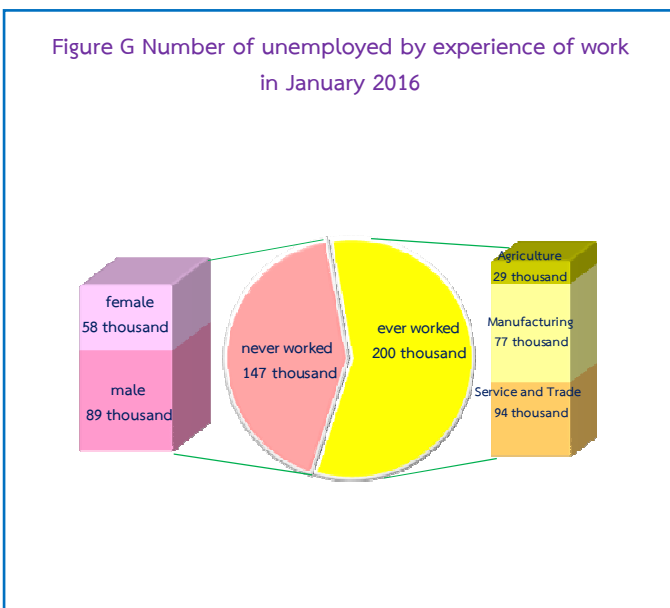
The unemployment rate in the youth group decreased from 4.5% to 4.3% comparing to the same period as in 2015, and increased from 2.5% to 4.3% comparing to December in 2015. In adults group decreased from 0.7% to 0.5% comparing to the same period as in 2015.



Number and Rate of unemployment by level educational attainment

For level of educational attainment of unemployed persons in January 2016, it was found that most of them had higher level (1 0 3 thousand or 1 .3 %), followed by those with upper secondary level (7 9 thousand or 1.3%), lower secondary level (71 thousand or 1.1 %), primary level (61 thousand or 0.7%) and no schooling and incomplete primary level (3 0 thousand or 0.3%).

Comparing to the same period in 2015, the result showed that the number of unemployed persons with upper secondary level increased of 30 thousand and primary level of 11 thousand. However, those with higher level decreased of 40 thousand, no schooling and incomplete primary level of 36 thousand and lower secondary level of 24 thousand.



Number of unemployed by experience of work

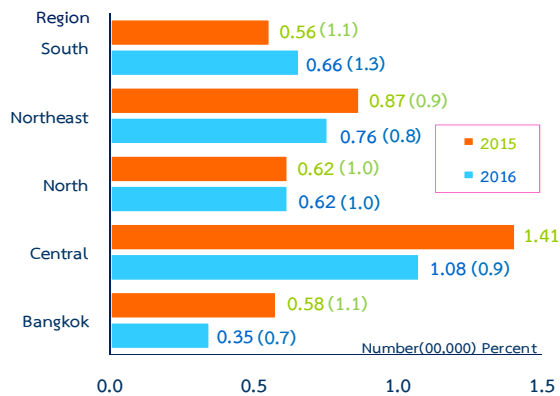
Out of 347 thousand, there were 147 thousand having never worked (89 thousand were male and 58 thousand were female) and 2 0 0 thousand had ever, among these, the number of unemployed persons who ever worked decreased by 4 0 thousand (from 2 4 0 thousand to 200 thousand), comparing to the same period as in 2015. It was found that 200 thousand distributed in 3 sectors i.e. 94 thousand in services and trade, 7 7 thousand in manufacturing and 2 9 thousand in agriculture.

Unemploy persons Table 3 Number of by experience of work and level educational attainment in January 2016			
Unit : hundred thousand persons			
level education attainment	Total	Ever worked	Never worked
Total	3.47	2.00	1.47
1. No schooling/Incomplete primary	0.30	0.25	0.05
2. Primary	0.61	0.49	0.12
3. Lower secondary	0.71	0.48	0.23
4. Upper secondary	0.79	0.48	0.31
5. Higher level	1.03	0.29	0.73
6. Others	0.03	-	0.03

The number of unemployed persons who never worked 147 thousand, it was found that most of them had higher level of 73 thousand, followed by those with upper secondary level of 31 thousand, lower secondary level of 23 thousand, primary level of 12 thousand and no schooling/incomplete primary level of 5 thousand.

The number of unemployed persons who ever worked 200 thousand, it was found that most of them had primary level of 49 thousand, followed by those with lower secondary level of and upper secondary level of 48 thousand, higher level of 30 thousand and no schooling/incomplete primary level of 25 thousand.

Figure H Comparing of number of unemployed and unemployment rate by region in January 2015 and 2016



Number of unemployed and unemployment rate by region

Concerning the number of unemployed and the unemployment rate by region, it was found that those in the Central was the highest with (1 08 thousand or 0.9%), followed by the Northeast (76 thousand or 0.8%), the South (66 thousand or 1.3%), the North (62 thousand or 1.0%) and Bangkok (35 thousand or 0.7%).

Comparing to the same period as in 2015, the unemployment of the whole kingdom decreased of 57 thousand. However, concerning by region, it decreases in the Central, Bangkok, the Northeast But increase in the South. While the employed rate did not change in the North.